

KANYASHREE UNIVERSITY

M.A. 2nd Semester Examination-2023

Subject: Sanskrit

Course – CC 9

Grammar & Linguistics

Full Marks-40

Time-2.00 Hours

Group-A

[Answer **any four** of the following]

(5×4=20)

(It is mandatory to write **any one** in Devanāgarī script and in Sanskrit language)

1. Discuss the morphology of the Old Indo-Aryan (OIA) language.

2. Explain: -

अथवा प्रतीतपदार्थको लोके ध्वनिः शब्द इत्युच्यते।

3. Discuss Grimm's law of sound change in linguistics.

4. Explain: -

किं पुनरत्र ज्यायः? लघुत्वाच्छब्दोपदेशः।

(2+3)

5. Explain: -

यस्तु पयुङ्गे कुशलो विशेषे

शब्दान् यथावद् व्यवहारकाले।

सोऽनन्तमाप्नोति जयं परत्र

वाग्योगविद् दुष्यति चापशब्दैः।।

6. Transcribe the following verses from देवनागरी to Diacritics.

(2½ + 2½)

a. व्यूढोरस्को वृषस्कन्धः शालप्रांशुर्महाभुजः।

आत्मकर्मक्षमं देहं क्षात्रो धर्म इवाश्रितः।।

b. सत्यं ज्ञानमनन्तं ब्रह्म एकमेवाद्वितीयं ब्रह्म।

विज्ञानमानन्दं ब्रह्म, आनन्दो ब्रह्मेति व्यजानात्।।

7. Explain: -

चत्वारि शृङ्गा त्रयो अस्य पादा

द्वे शीर्षे सप्त हस्तासो अस्य।

त्रिधा वद्धो वृषभो रोरवीति

महो देवो मर्त्याँ आविवेश।।

Group-B

[Answer **any two** of the following]

(10×2=20)

(It is mandatory to write **any one** in Devanāgarī script and in Sanskrit language)

1. Give a long discussion about Sanskrit phonetics

2. Briefly discuss the necessities of studying grammar according to "Mahābhāṣa".

3. Discuss in detail about the Indo-European language group.

4. Discuss the significance of the statement "सिद्धे शब्दार्थसम्बन्धे" by analysing the "pratipada".
